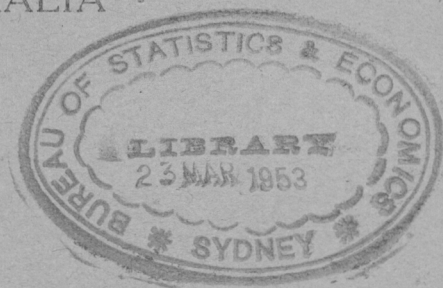


COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
CANBERRA

Monthly Bulletin of
EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

NO. 74

JANUARY, 1948

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By

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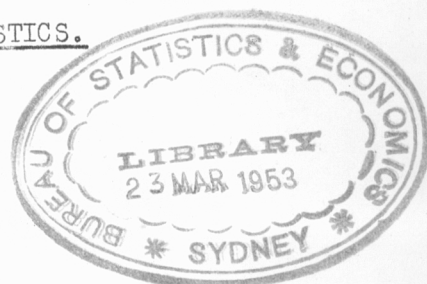
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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS.

NO. 74 : JANUARY, 1948.



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INTRODUCTION

The Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics was first issued in November, 1941 and has, with one exception, appeared every month since that date, the present issue being the seventy-fourth. The figures contained herein are based on data obtained from the 1933 Census, the Civilian Register of 1943, the Occupation Survey of 1945, Annual Censuses of Factory and Rural Production and returns from Governmental Authorities, together with Monthly Pay-Roll Tax Returns lodged by all employers (Other than Commonwealth Government Authorities, religious and benevolent institutions and public hospitals) paying more than £20 per week in wages.

A list of tables included in previous Bulletins but not published in current issues was given in Bulletin No. 69, issued on 7th November, 1947. A table (No. 8) showing the estimated employment in Factories by classes during September and December, 1947 is included in the present issue.

S.R.CARVER
ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA. A.C.T.

24TH MARCH, 1948.

TABLE 1 : AUSTRALIA - LABOUR FORCE ACCORDING TO GRADE OF OCCUPATION.
(Thousands)

Grade of Occupation	July, 1939 (a)			June, 1947 (b)		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Employer, Worker on Own Account (c) ..	599.0	78.0	677.0	608.9	79.0	687.9
Wage or Salary Earner in Employment ..	1,495.1	565.6	2,060.7	1,838.4	690.6	2,529.0
<u>Total Occupied Civilians:</u>	2,094.1	643.6	2,737.7	2,447.3	769.6	3,216.9
Unemployed (d) ..	264.0	34.0	298.0	23.8	10.0	33.8
Defence Forces (serving full-time) ..	12.9	-	12.9	54.5	1.0	55.5
<u>TOTAL:</u>	2,371.0	677.6	3,048.6	2,525.6	780.6	3,306.2

(a) Based on National Register, July, 1939, and other data.

(b) Provisional estimates, subject to revision in the light of 1947 Census results. Full-time reconstruction trainees (29,100 males and 3,700 females in June, 1947) are excluded.

(c) Includes male "helpers" on farms (approximately 32,000 in 1947).

(d) "Unemployed" means completely disengaged or temporarily idle from any cause (including suitable work not available, sickness, injury, laid-off, on strike, resting after demobilization, etc.)

TABLE 2 : AUSTRALIA - GOVERNMENT, PRIVATE AND TOTAL CIVIL EMPLOYMENT
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Females in Private Domestic Service)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Govern- mental Authori- ties (a)	Private Employ- ment	Total	Govern- mental Authori- ties (a)	Private Employ- ment	Total	Govern- mental Authori- ties (a)	Private Employ- ment	Total
1939 July	349.8	943.3	1,293.1	55.2	381.9	437.1	405.0	1,325.2	1,730.2
1941 July	375.3	988.1	1,363.4	70.8	485.4	556.2	446.1	1,473.5	1,919.6
Nov.									
(b)	381.5	999.9	1,381.4	76.3	503.5	579.8	457.8	1,503.4	1,961.2
1942 June	420.9	888.6	1,309.5	100.8	502.8	603.6	521.7	1,391.4	1,913.1
1943 June	413.3	859.9	1,273.2	135.9	504.8	640.7	549.2	1,364.7	1,913.9
1944 June	404.5	871.1	1,275.6	134.0	497.5	631.5	538.5	1,368.6	1,907.1
1945 June									
(c)	400.2	896.1	1,296.3	124.8	494.6	619.4	525.0	1,390.7	1,915.7
1946 June	435.0	1,071.5	1,506.5	94.0	502.0	596.0	529.0	1,573.5	2,102.5
1947 June	472.0	1,177.4	1,649.4	92.1	527.5	619.6	564.1	1,704.9	2,269.0
Aug.	474.7	1,193.3	1,668.0	92.3	534.8	627.1	567.0	1,728.1	2,295.1
Sept.	476.9	1,200.1	1,677.0	92.4	536.8	629.2	569.3	1,736.9	2,306.2
Oct.	478.6	1,205.5	1,684.1	92.4	540.7	633.1	571.0	1,746.2	2,317.2
Nov.	478.9	1,208.8	1,687.7	92.1	545.4	637.5	571.0	1,754.2	2,325.2
Dec.	481.7	1,209.5	1,691.2	92.3	545.5	637.8	575.0	1,755.0	2,329.0
1948 Jan.	482.7	1,211.0	1,693.7	92.8	538.4	631.2	575.5	1,749.4	2,324.9

(a) Includes employees of Australian Government authorities (Commonwealth, State and Local)

(b) War-time peak.

(c) From June, 1945, onwards, all figures of private and total employment are estimates, subject to revision on the basis of results of the Census of 30th June, 1947.

TABLE 3 : STATES - CIVIL EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES

JANUARY, 1948.
(Thousands)

State or Territory	Commonwealth Government (a)		State and Semi- Government		Local Government		Total Government Employees		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
New South Wales..	41.4	12.9	119.7	18.1	21.2	1.8	182.3	32.8	215.1
Victoria ..	40.8	13.3	77.2	15.6	10.9	1.0	128.9	29.9	158.8
Queensland ..	15.2	4.5	43.9	5.6	14.8	0.6	73.9	10.7	84.6
South Australia..	10.7	2.7	27.6	5.5	2.6	0.2	40.9	8.4	49.3
Western Australia	7.5	2.4	25.5	3.8	2.8	0.2	35.8	6.4	42.2
Tasmania ..	2.1	0.9	9.7	2.1	2.1	0.1	13.9	3.1	17.0
A.C.T. ..	5.1	1.3	-	-	-	-	5.1	1.3	6.4
Northern Territory	1.9	0.2	-	-	-	-	1.9	0.2	2.1
TOTAL-JANUARY, 1948	124.7	38.2	303.6	50.7	54.4	3.9	482.7	92.8	575.5
DECEMBER, 1947	124.3	37.8	302.1	50.7	55.3	3.8	481.7	92.3	574.0

(a) Includes statutory authorities - Commonwealth Bank, Australian Broadcasting Commission, Oversea Telecommunications Commission and Australian National Airlines Commission.

TABLE 4 : STATES - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Females in Private Domestic Service)
(Thousands)

State	July 1939	Nov. 1941	June 1943	June 1945	June 1946	June 1947	Dec. 1947	Jan. 1948
<u>MALES.</u>								
New South Wales ..	529.9	556.8	525.1	536.0	618.5	671.8	688.6	689.7
Victoria ..	357.5	405.1	355.2	359.2	417.9	452.6	463.6	465.1
Queensland ..	172.8	168.0	167.3	169.0	192.4	220.2	225.5	224.4
South Australia ..	106.7	121.9	110.6	109.4	129.6	140.9	144.1	145.0
Western Australia ..	82.9	83.2	70.4	75.9	93.9	103.9	106.8	106.7
Tasmania ..	37.4	39.4	36.9	39.5	46.9	51.1	53.2	53.3
A.C.T. ..	3.8	3.1	2.2	3.2	4.5	5.5	5.8	5.9
Northern Territory ..	2.1	3.9	5.5	4.1	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.6
TOTAL:	1,293.1	1,381.4	1,273.2	1,296.3	1,506.5	1,649.4	1,691.2	1,693.7
<u>FEMALES.</u>								
New South Wales ..	168.0	229.3	254.4	247.9	242.3	252.1	260.8	257.4
Victoria ..	142.9	192.8	205.4	193.2	183.7	190.5	193.8	192.1
Queensland ..	53.2	62.6	74.1	75.1	71.2	74.5	77.2	76.3
South Australia ..	34.0	45.6	52.9	49.0	45.8	48.0	49.9	49.4
Western Australia ..	26.2	32.6	35.5	35.6	34.5	35.6	36.6	36.4
Tasmania ..	11.6	15.2	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.9	17.2	17.3
A.C.T. ..	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Northern Territory ..	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
TOTAL:	437.1	579.8	640.7	619.4	596.0	619.6	637.8	631.2
<u>PERSONS.</u>								
New South Wales ..	697.9	786.1	779.5	783.9	860.8	923.9	949.4	947.1
Victoria ..	500.4	597.9	560.6	552.4	601.6	643.1	657.4	657.2
Queensland ..	226.0	230.6	241.4	244.1	263.6	294.7	302.7	300.7
South Australia ..	140.7	167.5	163.5	158.4	175.4	188.9	194.0	194.4
Western Australia ..	109.1	115.8	105.9	111.5	128.4	139.5	143.4	143.1
Tasmania ..	49.0	54.6	53.6	56.1	63.5	68.0	70.4	70.6
A.C.T. ..	4.8	4.4	3.7	4.9	6.1	7.1	7.5	7.6
Northern Territory ..	2.3	4.3	5.7	4.4	3.1	3.8	4.2	4.2
TOTAL:	1,730.2	1,961.2	1,913.9	1,915.7	2,102.5	2,269.0	2,329.0	2,324.9

NOTE: From June, 1945 onwards, the figures above are estimates, subject to revision on the basis of the Census of 30th June, 1947.

TABLE 5 : STATES - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT
INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Females in Private Domestic Service)
(Subject to revision)
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	End of January, 1948.						
	N.S.W.	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	AUST.(a)
<u>MALES</u>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	9.5	6.5	5.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	26.9
Mining and Quarrying ..	27.3	4.7	7.1	1.3	8.5	2.7	51.7
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b) ..	257.9	190.2	58.8	55.9	27.0	16.3	606.1
Other (c) ..	27.6	15.8	8.7	3.6	2.1	0.5	59.3
<u>Total:</u>	285.5	206.0	67.5	59.5	29.1	16.8	665.4
Building and Construction ..	57.5	40.7	27.6	12.9	11.1	7.5	160.2
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	17.2	7.9	7.7	4.9	3.0	1.8	42.5
Rail and Air Transport ..	36.8	20.0	18.4	8.7	7.9	2.3	94.3
Other Transport & Communication ..	50.4	33.6	20.0	10.3	7.5	4.0	126.3
Property & Finance (Incl.Banks,etc.) ..	19.0	14.1	6.6	3.8	3.1	1.2	48.0
Retail Trade ..	48.9	34.2	16.0	11.0	8.5	3.3	122.2
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	39.8	31.5	14.6	11.7	9.6	3.6	111.0
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i. ..	33.0	22.3	10.7	5.6	5.9	2.6	82.8
Other Industries (d) ..	64.8	43.6	22.9	13.6	10.8	5.3	162.4
<u>TOTAL MALES:</u>	689.7	465.1	224.4	145.0	106.7	53.3	1,693.7
<u>FEMALES</u>							
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b) ..	86.8	77.8	12.8	13.6	6.3	3.7	201.0
Other (c) ..	1.9	1.4	2.9	0.3	0.8	0.1	7.5
<u>Total:</u>	88.7	79.2	15.7	13.9	7.1	3.8	208.5
Rail and Air Transport ..	3.0	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	7.4
Other Transport & Communication (including Shipping, etc.) ..	10.4	8.1	3.7	2.0	1.4	1.0	26.6
Property & Finance (Incl.Banks,etc.) ..	10.7	6.6	2.8	1.7	1.5	0.5	23.8
Retail Trade ..	43.0	29.2	13.5	10.7	7.8	3.4	107.9
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	12.4	8.4	4.5	3.3	2.4	0.7	31.6
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i. ..	9.4	6.6	4.4	1.3	1.9	0.7	25.1
Other Industries (d) ..	79.8	52.0	30.4	15.9	13.9	7.1	200.3
<u>TOTAL FEMALES:</u>	257.4	192.1	76.3	49.4	36.4	17.3	631.2
<u>PERSONS</u>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	9.5	6.5	5.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	27.0
Mining and Quarrying ..	27.6	4.8	7.2	1.3	8.6	2.7	52.3
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b) ..	344.7	268.0	71.6	69.5	33.3	20.0	807.1
Other (c) ..	29.5	17.2	11.6	3.9	2.9	0.6	66.8
<u>Total:</u>	374.2	285.2	83.2	73.4	36.2	20.6	873.9
Building and Construction ..	58.5	41.5	28.1	13.1	11.3	7.6	163.0
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	18.3	8.3	8.0	5.1	3.2	1.8	44.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	39.8	22.0	19.7	9.3	8.3	2.4	101.7
Other Transport & Communication ..	59.7	41.3	23.3	12.1	8.7	4.9	150.7
Property & Finance (Incl.Banks,etc.) ..	29.7	20.7	9.4	5.5	4.6	1.7	71.8
Retail Trade ..	91.9	63.4	29.5	21.7	16.3	6.7	230.1
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	52.2	39.9	19.1	15.0	12.0	4.3	142.6
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i. ..	42.4	28.9	15.1	6.9	7.8	3.3	107.9
Other Industries (d) ..	143.3	94.7	52.8	29.3	24.4	12.4	359.2
<u>TOTAL PERSONS:</u>	947.1	657.2	300.7	194.4	143.1	70.6	2,324.9

For Notes see Page 12.

**TABLE 6 : AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT
INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.**

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Females in Private Domestic Service).
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	July 1939	June 1945(h)	June 1946(h)	June 1947(h)	Dec. 1947 (h)	Jan. 1948 (h)
M A L E S						
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	24.1	20.6	24.2	26.5	26.8	26.9
<u>Mining - Gold</u>	15.4	6.6	9.3	10.0	9.5	9.4
- Silver, Lead	6.4	4.2	6.1	6.9	7.2	7.4
- Coal	22.1	25.3	24.6	24.9	25.6	25.7
- Other (inc. Quarries)	8.3	7.5	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.2
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	52.2	43.6	48.8	51.0	51.7	51.7
<u>Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)</u>	391.5	514.5	558.4	595.1	603.8	606.1
Other (c)	64.6	57.2	60.0	58.8	59.2	59.3
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	456.1	571.7	618.4	653.9	663.0	665.4
<u>Building and Construction</u>						
- Building (privately employed)(e)	149.7	42.6	63.2	78.9	80.2	81.1
- Other (f)	45.3	45.3	61.7	76.8	79.8	79.1
<u>Total Building & Construction</u>	149.7	87.9	124.9	155.7	160.0	160.2
<u>Transport and Communication</u>						
- Road Transport	50.2	54.0	66.9	77.6	80.0	80.5
- Shipping and Stevedoring	35.0	40.9	40.9	43.2	41.9	42.5
- Rail and Air Transport	73.0	82.9	91.8	93.9	93.9	94.3
- Communication	27.7	31.4	38.2	42.7	45.7	45.8
<u>Total Transport, etc.</u>	185.9	209.2	237.8	256.4	261.5	263.1
<u>Property and Finance (Incl. Banks and Insurance)</u>	47.1	27.3	40.7	47.1	47.8	48.0
<u>Commerce - Wholesale Trade</u>	55.7	75.6	86.7	89.2	90.9	90.9
Primary Produce Dealing	212.6	14.1	17.1	18.1	21.0	20.1
Retail Trade	76.4	103.2	116.0	125.6	122.2	122.2
<u>Total Commerce</u>	212.6	146.2	195.9	220.8	235.8	233.2
<u>Public Authority Activity n.e.i.</u>	31.8	75.8	75.2	82.1	82.7	82.8
<u>Other</u>						
- Law and Order	17.6	14.1	15.5	16.2	16.7	16.8
- Religion and Social Welfare	10.2	10.2	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4
- Health Services	17.0	16.2	20.1	23.2	24.7	24.9
- Education	22.1	19.7	24.5	27.4	27.5	27.0
- Other Professional	11.5	5.7	8.5	10.3	10.7	10.8
- Entertainment, Sport	17.4	13.0	16.0	17.1	17.5	17.7
- Personal Service (g)	37.0	35.1	44.7	50.3	53.4	53.8
<u>Total Other</u>	133.6	114.0	140.6	155.9	161.9	162.4
<u>TOTAL</u>	1,293.1	1,296.3	1,506.5	1,649.4	1,691.2	1,693.7
F E M A L E S						
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
<u>Manufacturing, etc.- Factories (b)</u>	148.2	206.3	192.1	200.6	203.2	201.0
Other (c)	20.8	8.4	8.1	7.4	7.3	7.5
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	169.0	214.7	200.2	208.0	210.5	208.5
<u>Building and Construction</u>	1.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8
<u>Transport and Communication</u>						
- Road Transport	1.5	6.7	5.0	5.8	6.3	6.4
- Shipping and Stevedoring	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
- Rail and Air Transport	2.5	7.7	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.4
- Communication	7.4	20.4	18.5	17.3	17.7	18.0
<u>Total Transport, Etc.</u>	12.6	37.0	32.4	32.4	33.4	34.0
<u>Property and Finance (incl. Banks and Insurance)</u>	13.5	25.5	22.9	23.0	23.5	23.8

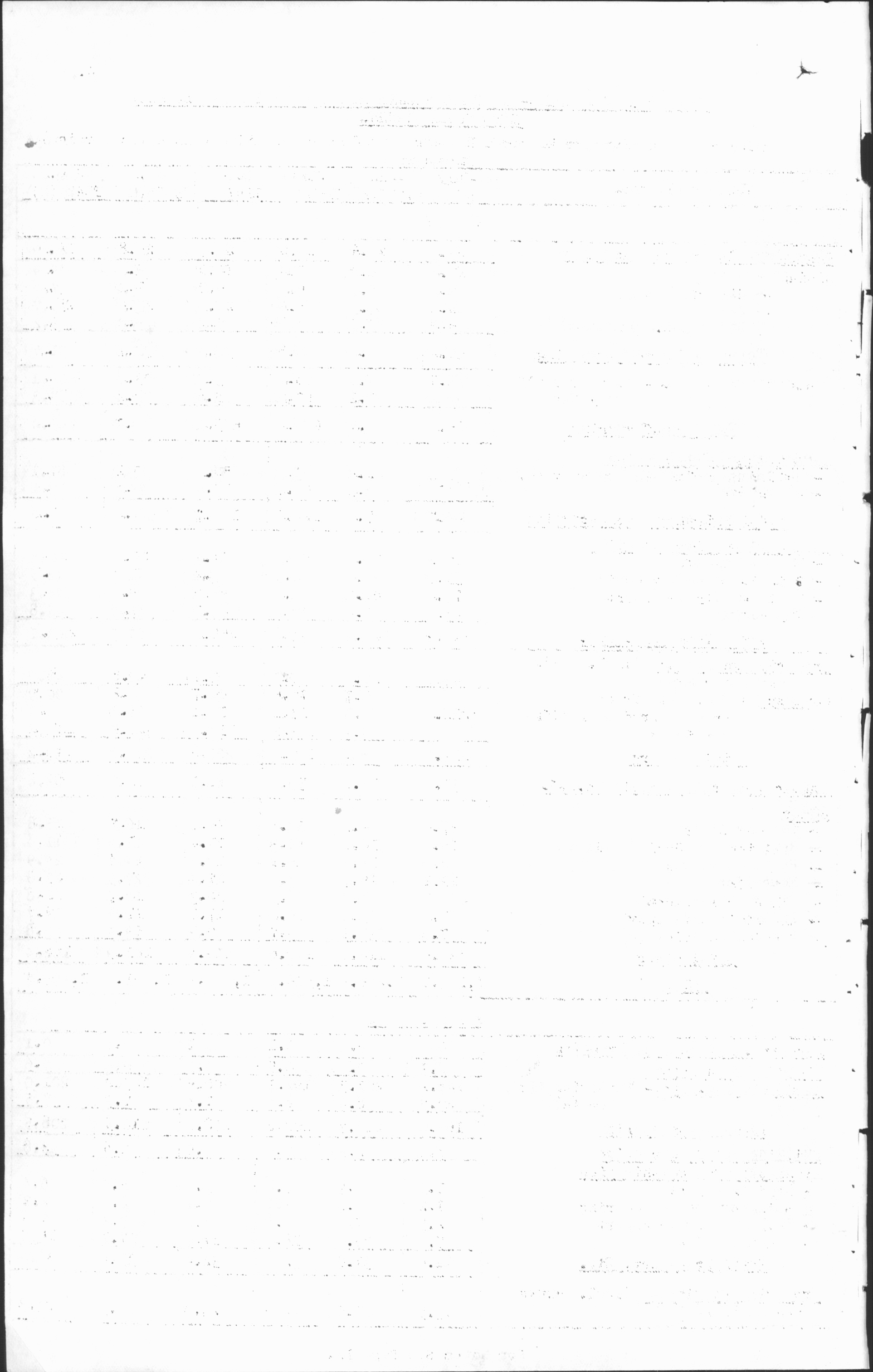


TABLE 6 : AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

(Thousands)

(Contd.)

Industrial Group	July 1939	June 1945	June (h) 1946(h)	June (h) 1947(h)	Dec. 1947 (h)	Jan. 1948 (h)
FEMALES (CONTD.)						
Commerce - Wholesale Trade		22.8	12.8	26.0	27.6	27.4
Primary Produce Dealing	101.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2
Retail Trade		96.4	99.6	104.0	112.5	107.9
Total Commerce	101.4	123.5	127.5	134.0	144.3	139.5
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	10.0	40.3	26.6	25.7	25.1	25.1
Other -						
- Law and Order	4.0	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.2	7.2
- Religion and Social Welfare	7.0	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.0
- Health Services	34.0	49.3	51.4	55.8	57.3	57.0
- Education	32.0	36.1	36.0	36.3	36.3	35.8
- Other Professional	5.0	6.4	6.8	7.5	7.9	8.0
- Entertainment, Sport	4.0	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.4
- Personal Service (g)	43.0	61.9	66.2	69.3	71.4	71.4
Total Other	129.0	175.7	183.4	193.3	197.5	196.8
TOTAL	437.1	619.4	596.0	619.6	637.8	631.2
PERSONS						
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	24.2	20.7	24.3	26.6	26.9	27.0
Mining - Gold	15.5	6.7	9.4	10.1	9.7	10.0
- Silver, Lead	6.5	4.2	6.1	7.0	7.3	7.4
- Coal	22.2	25.4	24.8	25.0	25.8	25.7
- Other (incl. Quarries)	8.3	7.7	9.0	9.4	9.5	9.2
Total Mining and Quarrying	52.5	44.0	49.3	51.5	52.3	52.3
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	539.7	720.8	750.5	795.7	807.0	807.1
- Other (c)	85.4	65.6	68.1	66.2	66.5	66.8
Total Manufacturing	625.1	786.4	818.6	861.9	873.5	873.9
Building and Construction -						
- Building (Privately Employed) (e)	150.9	44.3	65.1	80.9	82.5	83.4
- Other (f)		45.8	62.2	77.4	80.3	79.6
Total Building and Construction	150.9	90.1	127.3	158.3	162.8	163.0
Transport and Communication						
- Road Transport	51.7	60.7	71.9	83.4	86.3	86.9
- Shipping and Stevedoring	36.2	43.1	43.0	44.3	44.0	44.7
- Rail and Air Transport	75.5	90.6	98.6	101.1	101.2	101.7
- Communication	35.1	51.8	56.7	60.0	63.4	63.8
Total Transport etc.	198.5	246.2	270.2	288.8	294.9	297.1
Property and Finance (incl. Banks and Insurance)	60.6	52.8	63.6	70.1	71.3	71.8
Commerce - Wholesale Trade		78.5	99.4	112.7	116.8	118.3
- Primary Produce Dealing	314.0	18.4	21.2	22.1	25.2	24.3
- Retail Trade		172.8	202.8	220.0	238.1	230.1
Total Commerce	314.0	269.7	323.4	354.8	380.1	372.7
Public Authority Activity n.e.i.	41.8	116.1	101.8	107.8	107.8	107.9
Other						
- Law and Order	21.6	19.5	21.6	23.3	23.9	24.0
- Religion and Social Welfare	17.2	19.3	20.3	20.5	20.4	20.4
- Health Services	51.8	65.5	71.5	79.0	82.0	81.9
- Education	54.1	55.8	60.5	63.7	63.7	62.8
- Other Professional	16.5	12.1	15.3	17.8	18.6	18.8
- Entertainment, Sport	21.4	20.5	23.9	25.3	25.9	26.1
- Personal Service (g)	80.0	97.0	110.9	119.6	124.8	125.2
Total Other	262.6	289.7	324.0	349.2	359.4	359.2
TOTAL	1,730.2	1,915.7	2,102.5	2,269.0	2,329.0	2,324.9

CHARTER OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ARTICLE I

SECTION 1

CLERK

ALL LEGISLATIVE POWERS HEREIN GRANTED SHALL BE VESTED IN A CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

SECTION 2

THE SENATE SHALL BE COMPOSED OF TWO SENATORS FROM EACH STATE

SECTION 3

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO TRY ALL IMPEACHMENTS

SECTION 4

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO PASS VETOS

SECTION 5

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO PASS CONFIRMATIONS

SECTION 6

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO PASS ADJUDICATIONS

SECTION 7

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO PASS APPOINTMENTS

SECTION 8

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO PASS REMOVALS

SECTION 9

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO PASS RECALLS

SECTION 10

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO PASS REVISIONS

SECTION 11

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO PASS REPEALS

SECTION 12

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO PASS REFORMS

SECTION 13

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO PASS REVISIONS

SECTION 14

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO PASS REPEALS

SECTION 15

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO PASS REFORMS

SECTION 16

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO PASS REVISIONS

TABLE 7 : STATES - ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES ACCORDING TO MAIN CLASSES (b) DECEMBER, 1947 AND JANUARY, 1948 (h)
(Excludes Working Proprietors) (Thousands)

Class of Factory	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		South Australia		Western Australia		Tasmania		Australia	
	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.
M A L E S														
Treatment of Non-Metalliferous														
Mine and Quarry Products	5.3	5.5	3.6	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	12.7	12.3
Bricks, Pottery, Glass	9.0	8.8	3.4	3.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	15.4	15.2
Chemicals, Oils, Paints	10.5	10.6	8.9	9.0	0.9	1.0	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.1	24.2	24.5
Metals, Machines, Vehicles, etc.	133.6	134.8	77.4	77.8	22.9	23.4	30.4	31.0	10.8	11.0	5.3	5.4	280.4	283.4
Jewellery, Watches	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	-	4.4	4.3
Textiles (Incl. Knitted Goods)	9.7	9.7	15.2	15.3	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.4	28.8	28.7
Skins and Leather Goods	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	11.3	11.2
Clothing (Incl. Shoes)	11.3	11.3	12.3	12.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	28.2	28.2
Food, Drink and Tobacco	24.3	24.2	25.1	25.4	15.3	13.8	6.9	7.1	4.0	4.0	2.9	3.1	78.5	77.6
Sawmilling	6.7	6.7	4.4	4.4	5.2	5.2	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.7	21.8	21.7
Other Woodworking, Furniture etc.	12.4	12.5	9.3	9.3	4.4	4.4	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	31.7	31.9
Paper, Printing, etc.	14.3	14.1	11.5	11.6	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	33.8	33.7
Rubber	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.2	8.2
Musical Instrument & Miscell.Mfres.	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	12.6	12.6
Light and Power Works	4.6	4.7	3.4	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	11.8	11.9
TOTAL	256.8	257.9	189.4	190.2	59.8	58.8	55.0	55.9	26.8	27.8 26.8	16.0	16.3	603.8	606.1
F E M A L E S														
Treatment of Non-Metalliferous														
Mine and Quarry Products	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4	0.4
Bricks, Pottery, Glass	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	1.2	1.2
Chemicals, Oils, Paints	4.3	4.1	2.6	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	-	-	7.8	7.6
Metals, Machines, Vehicles, etc.	13.7	13.8	8.6	8.5	1.2	1.1	2.9	2.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	27.2	27.1
Jewellery, Watches	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	0.9
Textiles (Incl. Knitted Goods)	11.9	11.7	16.9	16.5	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.3	32.4	31.7
Skins and Leather Goods	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	3.6	3.5
Clothing (Incl. Shoes)	32.5	31.7	30.8	30.1	5.8	5.7	4.7	4.7	3.1	3.1	0.6	0.6	77.5	75.9
Food, Drink and Tobacco	11.1	11.0	9.2	9.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	27.2	28.0
Sawmilling	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.5
Other Woodworking, Furniture etc.	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.5	3.6
Paper, Printing, etc.	6.1	5.9	3.9	3.9	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	12.9	12.7
Rubber	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.8
Musical Instrument & Miscell.Mfres.	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	6.2	6.0
Light and Power Works	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
TOTAL	88.4	86.8	78.6	77.8	12.8	12.8	13.4	13.6	6.4	6.3	3.6	3.7	203.2	201.0

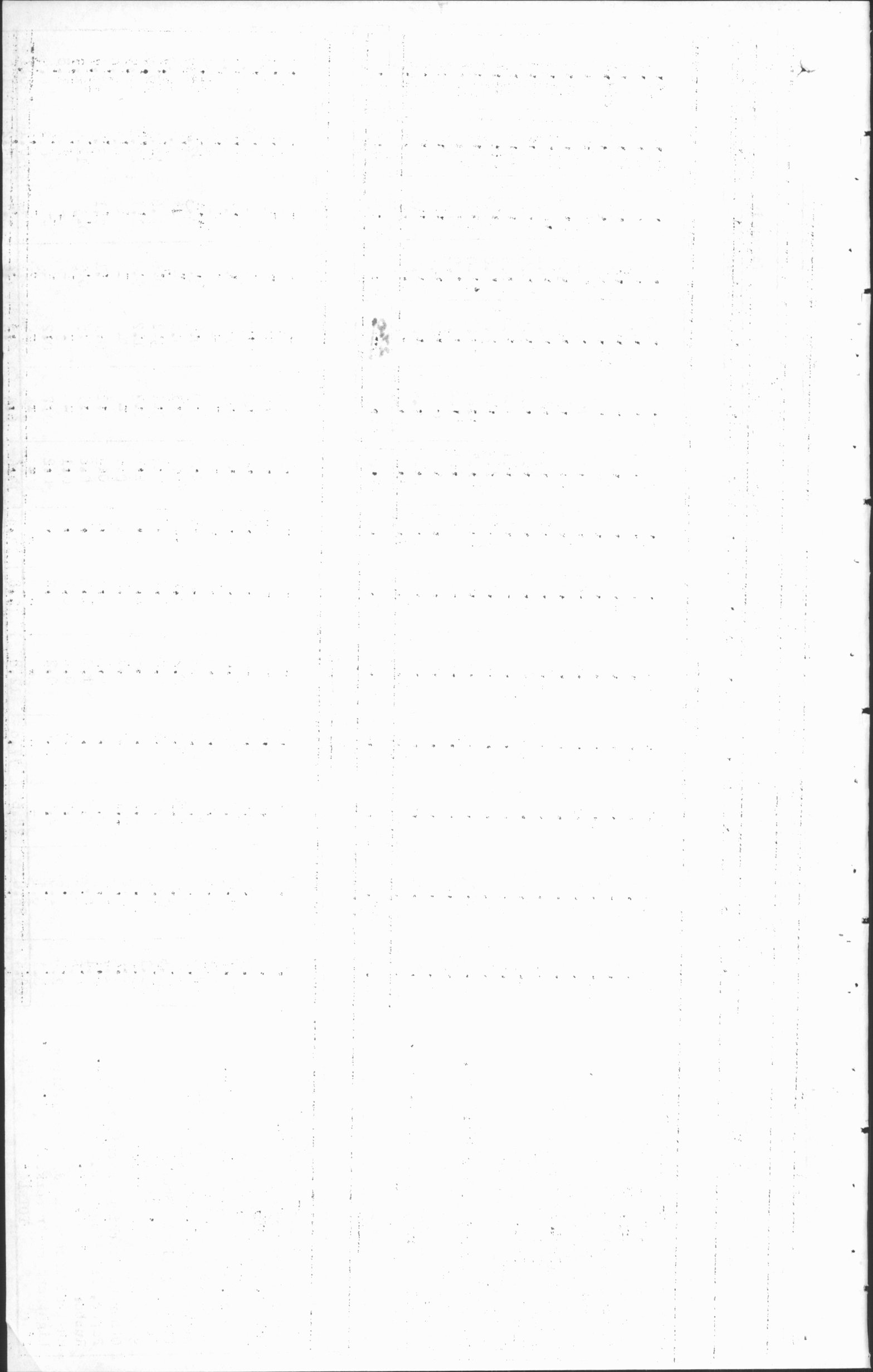


TABLE 7. : STATES - ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES ACCORDING TO MAIN CLASSES, (b) - DECEMBER, 1947 AND JANUARY, 1948 (h) (Contd.)

(Excludes Working Proprietors)

(Thousands)

Class of Factory	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		South Australia		Western Australia		Tasmania		Commonwealth	
	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.
PERSONS														
Treatment of Non-Metalliferous														
Mine and Quarry Products	5.5	5.7	3.7	3.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	13.1	13.2
Bricks, Pottery, Glass	9.6	9.4	3.8	3.8	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	16.6	16.4
Chemicals, Oils, Paints	14.8	14.7	11.5	11.5	1.2	1.3	2.9	2.9	1.5	1.6	0.1	0.1	33.0	32.1
Metals, Machines, Vehicles etc.	147.3	148.6	86.0	86.3	24.1	24.5	33.3	33.9	11.3	11.5	5.6	5.7	307.6	310.5
Jewellery, Watches	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	-	5.3	5.2
Textiles (Incl. Knitted Goods)	21.6	21.4	32.1	31.8	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.5	0.6	0.6	2.8	2.7	61.2	60.6
Skins and Leather Goods	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	14.9	14.7
Clothing (Incl. Shoes)	43.8	43.0	43.1	42.3	7.6	7.5	6.3	6.4	4.0	4.0	0.9	0.9	105.7	104.1
Food, Drink and Tobacco	35.4	35.2	34.3	35.2	17.7	16.2	9.2	9.6	5.3	5.2	3.8	4.2	105.7	105.6
Sawmilling	6.9	6.9	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.3	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.7	23.3	22.2
Other Woodworking, Furniture etc.	14.1	14.2	10.3	10.3	4.7	4.8	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.2	35.2	35.5
Paper, Printing, etc.	20.4	20.0	15.4	15.5	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	46.7	46.4
Rubber ..	4.8	4.8	3.7	3.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	10.0	10.0
Musical Instruments and Miscell.														
Manufactures	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	18.3	18.6
Light and Power Works	4.7	4.8	3.4	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	11.9	12.0
<u>TOTAL</u>	345.2	344.7	268.0	268.0	72.6	71.6	68.4	69.5	33.2	33.3	19.6	20.0	807.0	807.1

For Notes see Page 12.

A comparative table showing similar figures for the Commonwealth for June of the years 1939 and 1944 to 1947 may be found in Bulletin No. 69, August, 1947.

TABLE 8 : AUSTRALIA - ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES (b)(h) BY CLASSES
 SEPTEMBER AND DECEMBER, 1947.
 (Excluding Working Proprietors)

(For June, 1946, figures see Employment Bulletin No. 67 - June, 1947)

Industry	September, 1947			December, 1947		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<u>Class I - Treatment of Non-Metal, Mine & Quarry Products</u>						
1 - 1 Coke	1,163	23	1,186	1,136	21	1,157
2 Briquette Coal	360	8	368	350	7	357
3 Carbide	185	5	190	176	5	181
4 & 5 Lime, Plaster, etc. Products	3,244	104	3,348	3,242	91	3,333
6 Marble, Slate Products	1,321	37	1,358	1,339	41	1,380
7, 8 Cement, Cement Goods	6,159	172	6,331	6,122	168	6,290
9 Other	313	79	392	323	73	396
<u>TOTAL</u>	12,745	428	13,173	12,688	406	13,094
<u>Class II - Bricks, Pottery Glass.</u>						
11 - 1 Bricks and Tiles	7,806	114	7,920	7,683	104	7,787
2 Earthenware	2,376	463	2,839	2,274	466	2,740
3 Glass & Glassware	5,484	598	6,082	5,353	610	5,963
4 Other	75	18	93	72	20	92
<u>TOTAL</u>	15,741	1,193	16,934	15,382	1,200	16,582
<u>Class III - Chemicals, Oils</u>						
111 - 1 Industrial & Heavy Chemicals	5,590	578	6,168	5,793	591	6,384
2 Pharmaceutical & Toilet Preparations	2,217	3,263	5,480	2,212	3,197	5,409
3 Explosives & Fireworks	2,753	528	3,281	2,710	503	3,213
4 Paints, Colours, Varnishes	3,073	777	3,850	3,118	835	3,953
5 Vegetable Oils	546	48	594	517	46	563
6 Mineral Oils	1,362	49	1,411	1,313	48	1,361
7 & 8 Animal Oils, Boiling Down	1,525	63	1,588	1,551	62	1,613
9 Soap and Candles	2,059	997	3,056	2,105	1,009	3,114
10 Chemical Fertilizers	3,038	82	3,120	3,165	82	3,247
11 Inks, Polishes	648	551	1,199	652	545	1,197
12 Matches	446	595	1,041	440	587	1,027
13 Other	582	325	907	585	329	914
<u>TOTAL</u>	23,839	7,856	31,695	24,161	7,834	31,995
<u>Class IV - Industrial Metals, Machines, Vehicles, etc.</u>						
IV-1, 2 Smelting, etc. of Iron & Steel	17,107	505	17,612	17,162	519	17,681
3,4, 30 Plant, Machinery, etc.	57,855	4,660	62,515	57,572	4,733	62,305
5, 22 Extracting, Refining Alloys	12,689	806	13,495	12,560	783	13,343
6 Electrical Cables, Installations, etc.	22,818	5,655	28,473	22,885	5,640	28,525
7 Govt. Rail, etc. Rolling Stock	37,112	166	37,278	36,994	170	37,164
8 Other Rolling Stock, etc.	2,347	103	2,450	2,322	106	2,428
9 Motor Vehicles, Construction	4,982	319	5,301	4,884	334	5,218
10 Motor Vehicles, Repairs	23,086	2,101	25,187	23,458	2,154	25,612
11 Motor Vehicles, Bodies	12,367	746	13,113	12,168	744	12,912
12 Horse Drawn Vehicles	427	20	447	428	19	447
13 Cycle & Motor Accessories	4,409	1,042	5,451	4,389	1,039	5,428
14 Aeroplanes	10,866	1,318	12,184	10,566	1,225	11,791
15 Cycles	1,326	148	1,474	1,324	158	1,482
16 Other Vehicles	166	26	192	163	24	187
17 Shipbuilding & Repairs, Govt.	4,742	166	4,908	4,604	65	4,669
18 " " " , Other	12,604	188	12,792	12,342	188	12,530
19 Small Tools, Cutlery	2,233	343	2,576	2,253	363	2,616
20 Agricultural Implements	8,643	461	9,104	8,735	467	9,202

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200
201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300
301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400
401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500
501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600
601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700
701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800
801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900
901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000

TABLE 8 : AUSTRALIA - ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES (b)(h) (continued)

Industry	September, 1947			December, 1947		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
21 Non-ferrous Metals, Rolling etc.	2,970	341	3,311	3,009	347	3,356
23, 24 Galvanised Iron, Tin-smithing, etc.	16,936	3,369	20,305	16,986	3,274	20,260
25 Pipes and Tubes	5,358	482	5,840	5,335	511	5,846
26 Wireworking	4,999	645	5,644	4,971	635	5,606
27 Stoves and Ovens	3,891	345	4,236	3,830	345	4,175
28 Gasfitting and Meters	623	62	685	591	62	653
29 Lead Mills	128	20	148	130	20	150
31 Arms	3,505	238	3,743	3,418	251	3,669
32 Wireless Apparatus	5,695	2,685	8,380	5,720	2,729	8,449
33 Other Metal Works	1,583	320	1,903	1,579	328	1,907
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>281,467</u>	<u>27,280</u>	<u>308,747</u>	<u>280,378</u>	<u>27,233</u>	<u>307,611</u>
<u>Class V - Jewellery, Watch-making, etc.</u>						
V - 1 Jewellery	1,374	467	1,841	1,363	468	1,831
2 Watches, Clocks	920	283	1,203	961	288	1,249
3, 4 Gold, Silver, Electro-plate and other Jewellery	2,106	169	2,275	2,034	170	2,204
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>4,400</u>	<u>919</u>	<u>5,319</u>	<u>4,358</u>	<u>926</u>	<u>5,284</u>
<u>Class VI - Textiles and Textile Goods</u>						
VI - 1,2 Cotton (Incl. Cotton Ginning)	4,193	4,035	8,228	4,303	4,095	8,398
3 Wool, Worsted	12,853	10,522	23,375	12,753	10,561	23,314
4 Hosiery	5,524	13,612	19,136	5,685	13,846	19,531
5 Silk, Natural	155	250	405	149	240	389
6 Rayon, Nylon, etc.	690	351	1,041	693	358	1,051
7 Flax	745	105	850	741	76	817
8 Rope and Cordage	1,688	762	2,450	1,669	783	2,452
9 Canvas Goods	778	721	1,499	781	718	1,499
10 Bags and Sacks	372	355	727	358	337	695
11 Other Textiles	1,602	1,362	2,964	1,690	1,349	3,039
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>28,600</u>	<u>32,075</u>	<u>60,675</u>	<u>28,822</u>	<u>32,363</u>	<u>61,185</u>
<u>Class VII - Skins and Leather</u>						
VII - 1 Furs	534	568	1,102	526	552	1,078
2 Fellmongery, Woolscouring	3,524	138	3,662	3,393	120	3,513
3 Tanning, Leather Dressing	4,895	242	5,137	4,807	255	5,062
4 Saddlery, Harness	499	128	627	464	122	586
5 Machine Belting	225	59	284	213	47	260
6 Bags, Trunks	1,878	2,323	4,201	1,843	2,369	4,212
7 Other	116	141	257	112	138	250
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>11,671</u>	<u>3,599</u>	<u>15,270</u>	<u>11,358</u>	<u>3,603</u>	<u>14,961</u>
<u>Class VIII - Clothing</u>						
VIII - 1 Tailoring & Ready-made clothing	6,245	28,022	34,267	6,365	27,879	34,244
2 Waterproof Clothing	146	456	602	157	493	650
3 Dressmaking	1,016	15,293	16,309	991	15,180	16,171
4 Millinery	418	3,177	3,595	423	3,023	3,446
5 Shirts, Underclothing	1,046	9,860	10,906	1,087	9,731	10,818
6 Corsets	367	2,493	2,860	370	2,362	2,732
7 Handkerchiefs, Ties	174	1,019	1,193	159	1,001	1,160
8 Hats, Caps	1,145	1,057	2,202	1,128	1,064	2,192
9 Gloves	265	973	1,238	218	936	1,154
10, 12 Shoes, Shoe Accessories	11,756	11,510	23,266	11,625	11,329	22,954
11 Shoes, Repairing	1,562	154	1,716	1,543	151	1,694
13 Umbrellas	69	116	185	72	113	185
14 Dyeworks, Dry Cleaning	3,850	3,558	7,408	3,975	3,561	7,536
15 Other	116	552	668	107	577	684
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>28,175</u>	<u>78,240</u>	<u>106,415</u>	<u>28,220</u>	<u>77,400</u>	<u>105,620</u>

TABLE 8 : AUSTRALIA - ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES (b) (h) (Continued)

10.

I n d u s t r y	September, 1947			December, 1947		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<u>Class IX - Food, Drink, Tobacco</u>						
IX - 1 Grain Milling	3,981	277	4,258	4,109	275	4,384
2 Cereal Foods, Starch	2,043	1,053	3,096	2,045	1,089	3,134
3 Animal Foods	494	65	559	463	59	522
4 Chaff-cutting, Corn-crushing	638	27	665	620	26	646
5 Bread and Pastry	10,506	2,982	13,488	10,312	2,956	13,268
6 Biscuits	1,858	1,910	3,768	1,899	1,925	3,824
7,8 Sugar Milling, Refining	8,682	150	8,832	7,050	130	7,180
9 Confectionery	3,700	4,137	7,837	3,477	4,056	7,533
10,29 Jams, Fruits, etc. Canning, etc.	5,478	2,964	8,442	5,890	3,971	9,861
11 Pickles, Sauces	937	709	1,646	886	696	1,582
12 Bacon Curing	2,489	226	2,715	2,462	250	2,712
13 Butter factories, Creameries	6,677	1,121	7,798	7,101	1,136	8,237
14 Cheese Factories	764	169	933	752	157	909
15 Condensed, Dried, Milk	475	90	565	436	67	503
16 Margarine	520	79	599	514	86	600
17 Meat & Fish Preserving	6,404	1,514	7,918	4,688	1,381	6,069
18 Condiments, Coffee	2,032	2,496	4,528	1,949	2,411	4,360
19 Ice, Refrigeration	5,336	310	5,646	6,278	369	6,647
20 Salt Refining	418	19	437	397	17	414
21 Aerated Waters	3,277	699	3,976	3,673	734	4,407
22 Breweries	4,491	139	4,630	4,563	135	4,698
23 Distilleries	502	35	537	526	37	563
24 Wine Making	1,235	98	1,333	1,239	100	1,339
25 Cider & Perry Making	39	10	49	39	10	49
26 Malting	730	14	744	764	15	779
27 Bottling	948	280	1,228	946	277	1,223
28 Tobacco	2,451	3,223	5,674	2,332	3,044	5,376
30 Ice cream	718	398	1,116	794	484	1,278
31 Sausage Skins	632	21	653	601	21	622
32,33 Other Foodstuffs (Incl. Arrowroot)	1,625	1,259	2,884	1,695	1,280	2,975
<u>TOTAL</u>	80,080	26,474	106,554	78,550	27,194	105,744
<u>Class X - Woodworking</u>						
X - 1 Sawmills	21,913	576	22,489	21,794	583	22,377
2 Plywood Mills	1,728	233	1,961	1,756	244	2,000
3 Bark Mills	36	2	38	41	2	43
4 Joinery	6,999	248	7,247	6,832	241	7,073
5 Cooperage	684	9	693	676	10	686
6 Boxes and Cases	4,648	175	4,823	4,568	165	4,733
7 Woodturning, Carving	2,313	352	2,665	2,305	327	2,632
8 Basketware	347	17	364	337	21	358
9 Perambulators	324	71	395	323	64	387
10 Wall & Ceiling Boards	491	21	512	557	27	584
11 Other	57	3	60	64	4	68
<u>TOTAL</u>	39,540	1,707	41,247	39,253	1,688	40,941
<u>Class XI - Furniture, Furnishings</u>						
XI - 1 Furniture, Cabinets, etc.	12,216	752	12,968	12,196	733	12,929
2 Mattresses, etc.	1,091	625	1,716	1,055	612	1,667
3 Furnishing Drapery	319	895	1,214	351	898	1,249
4 Picture Frames	166	75	241	171	66	237
5 Window Blinds	387	108	495	439	134	573
<u>TOTAL</u>	14,179	2,455	16,634	14,212	2,443	16,655

TABLE 8 : AUSTRALIA - ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES (b)(h)
(Continued)

I n d u s t r y		September, 1947			December, 1947		
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<u>Class XII - Paper, Printing, etc.</u>							
XII -	1 Newspapers (Inc. weekly)	9,474	1,520	10,994	9,398	1,510	10,908
	2 Government Printing	2,172	783	2,955	2,190	754	2,944
	3 General Printing	11,424	5,453	16,877	11,336	5,427	16,763
	4 Manufac. Stationery	1,678	1,643	3,321	1,719	1,701	3,420
	5 Electrotyping	190	20	210	186	19	205
	6 Engraving	941	126	1,067	949	128	1,077
	7 Cardboard Cartons, Boxes, etc.	2,081	1,955	4,036	2,074	1,948	4,022
	8 Paper Bags	378	578	956	352	558	910
	9 Paper Making	4,923	532	5,455	5,137	536	5,673
	10 Pencils, Pens	114	87	201	108	90	198
	11 Other	388	181	569	399	181	580
<u>TOTAL:</u>		33,763	12,878	46,641	33,848	12,852	46,700
<u>Class XIII - Rubber</u>							
XIII -	1 Rubber Goods (incl. Tyres)	6,662	1,582	8,244	6,760	1,677	8,437
	2 Retreading Tyres	1,359	139	1,498	1,378	139	1,517
<u>TOTAL:</u>		8,021	1,721	9,742	8,138	1,816	9,954
<u>Class XIV - Musical Instruments</u>		693	126	819	676	122	798
<u>Class XV - Miscellaneous</u>							
XV -	1 Linoleum	572	37	609	593	36	629
	3 Plastic Mouldings	2,874	1,410	4,284	2,784	1,402	4,186
	4 Brooms and Brushes	1,495	677	2,172	1,487	642	2,129
5,	6 Surgical, Optical Goods	2,474	490	2,964	2,408	535	2,943
	7 Photographic Goods	866	998	1,864	880	1,001	1,881
	8 Toys, Games	2,131	1,255	3,386	2,013	1,189	3,202
	9 Artificial Flowers	52	352	404	47	386	433
2,10	Other (incl. Bone, Horn, etc.)	1,628	866	2,494	1,705	860	2,565
<u>TOTAL:</u>		12,092	6,085	18,177	11,917	6,051	17,968
<u>Class XVI - Light and Power Works</u>		11,837	93	11,930	11,861	93	11,954
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>		606,843	203,129	809,972	603,822	203,224	807,046

Note- The above estimates are subject to revision on the basis of the results of the production census, 1946-47. September, 1947 figures have been adjusted since previously published in Bulletin No. 70.

(b) See note on page 12.

NOTES TO TABLES 5, 6, 7 AND 8

- (a) Includes N.T. and A.C.T.
- (b) Refers to estimated employment in factories as defined for the purposes of the annual production census, results of which are published annually in the Production Bulletin, Part 1, "Secondary Industries". In this connection, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more hands are employed or in which power other than hand is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.
- (c) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (b) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling or distribution, etc., who are excluded from figures shown opposite "Factories".
- (d) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health, Education, Other Professional Services, Entertainment, etc., and Personal Service (Hotels, Restaurants, etc.) excluding female private domestics. In respect of females also includes Forestry, Fishing, etc., Mining, Building and Construction.
- (e) Includes employees of private employers contracting to public authorities. Subject to adjustment on the basis of December quarter, 1947, special collection from builders.
- (f) Includes all employees on construction of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc., and employees directly employed by public authorities on building and maintenance of buildings.
- (g) Includes Hotels, Restaurants, Hairdressing and Other Personal Service (except female private domestic).
- (h) All figures for the months subsequent to May, 1945 are subject to revision on the basis of results of the Census, 30th June, 1947, (except for factories for which figures to June, 1946 are final).

S. R. CARVER

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